CONTENTS

		Page
Preface		**v**
Chapter 1	**Overview**	**1**
	Investigations	6
Part I	**ENERGY FUNDAMENTALS**	
Chapter 2	**Concept of energy**	**7**
	Qualitative definition of energy	8
	Energy: evolution of a concept	9
	Energy in its various forms: first approximation	10
	An elementary mathematical prelude	15
	Quantitative definition of energy	17
	Power	22
	Summary	23
	Review questions	24
	Investigations	25
Chapter 3	**Laws of energy conversion**	**27**
	Where does energy come from?	28
	Work and heat (first law of thermodynamics)	31
	Entropy (second law of thermodynamics)	42
	Review questions	51
	Investigations	52
Chapter 4	**Efficiency of energy conversion**	**53**
	Energy conversion devices and their efficiency	54
	Heat engines and system efficiency	59
	Heat transfer devices and their efficiency	67
	Comparison of efficiencies	70
	Review questions	75
	Investigations	76
Chapter 5	**Energy supply and demand**	**77**
	Exponential growth: population and energy consumption	79
	Energy consumption and economic development	84
	Renewable and nonrenewable energy	87
	Resources and reserves	88
	Population and energy demand growth: projections	90
	Review questions	94
	Investigations	95
Part II	**ENERGY SUPPLY**	
Chapter 6	**Fossil fuels: overview**	**97**
	The carbon cycle	98
	An elementary chemical prelude	102
	Comparison of reserves of fossil fuels	105

	Review questions	111
	Investigations	112
Chapter 7	**Coal**	**113**
	Coal formation	116
	Properties of coal	117
	Coal utilization	121
	Review questions	133
	Investigations	134
Chapter 8	**Petroleum**	**137**
	Petroleum formation	139
	Properties of petroleum	140
	Petroleum utilization	144
	Review questions	162
	Investigations	164
Chapter 9	**Natural gas**	**169**
	Formation of natural gas	172
	Properties of natural gas	173
	Utilization of natural gas	174
	Review questions	178
	Investigations	179
Chapter 10	**'Synthetic' fuels, oil shale and tar sands**	**181**
	Oil shale	182
	Tar sands	183
	"Synthetic" fuels (synfuels)	184
	Review questions	189
	Investigations	190
Chapter 11	**Fossil fuels: environmental effects**	**191**
	Primary air pollutants	192
	Secondary air pollutants	199
	Air pollution control	201
	Greenhouse effect	207
	Review questions	214
	Investigations	216
Chapter 12	**Nuclear energy: introduction**	**219**
	A brief historical prelude: isotopes	220
	Nuclear fission and fusion: introduction	223
	Review questions	228
	Investigations	228
Chapter 13	**Nuclear fission**	**229**
	Principles of nuclear fission	231
	Nuclear reactors	236
	Nuclear fuel cycle	244
	What happened at Three Mile Island?	251
	What happened at Chernobyl?	253
	Review questions	254

Investigations 255
Chapter 14 Nuclear fusion 257
Fusion reactions 258
A fusion reactor 260
The “cold fusion” confusion 263
Investigations 263
Chapter 15 Nuclear energy: environmental issues 265
Emission of radioactivity 266
Absorption of radioactivity 271
Nuclear accidents 273
Disposal of nuclear waste 277
Nuclear weapons 279
Future of nuclear energy: summary 283
Review questions 284
Investigations 285
Chapter 16 Water, wind, biomass and geothermal energy 291
Geothermal energy 293
Wind energy 296
Tidal energy 301
Hydroelectric energy 301
Wave energy 304
Biomass energy 305
Review questions 310
Investigations 311
Chapter 17 Solar energy 313
Solar energy balance 314
Direct solar heating 315
Indirect production of electricity 321
Direct production of electricity 323
Review questions 332
Investigations 332
Part III ENERGY DEMAND
Chapter 18 Electricity 335
A (very) brief prelude: electric energy 336
The electric power plant 338
Electricity supply and demand 342
Demand-side management 346
Reading the press: NIMBY 348
Review questions 351
Investigations 352
Chapter 19 Residential comfort 355
A typical home: energy input and output 358
Our home: analysis of energy input and output 369
Case study 1: an all-electric home 371

Case study 2: gas heating and electricity 377
Case study 3: oil heating and electricity 382
Case study 4: a complete analysis by a new "energy expert" 383
EnergyGuide labels 387
Reading the press: energy conservation 389
Review questions 391
Investigations 395

Chapter 20 Transportation 397

Transportation fuels: consumption trends 399
The automobile 402
Mileage: vehicle efficiency 408
Alternative transportation fuels 415
Cost of transportation 418
Reading the press: gasoline conservation tips 422
Review questions 423
Investigations 424

Part IV SUMMARY

Chapter 21 Energy economics, politics and policies 427

Economic issues 429
Political issues 432
Energy policies 438
National energy strategy 438
Clean air act 439
Sustainable energy strategy 444
Summary 448
Review questions 449
Investigations 450

Further Reading 461
Index 467